Friction welding Dedicated & Professional

## WRM-TECH

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# WRM-TECH

#### Suzhou West Rock Machine Technology Co., Ltd.

- o Dual servo friction welding technology
- High precision spindle technology
- o High speed spindle and braking technology
- Self centering synchronous clamping technology
- After welding length control technology
- Angular positioning control technology
- Welding parameter monitoring technology
- Fully automatic loads/unloads technology

## **FRICTION WELDING**

www. wrm-tech. com

## Company Profile

# WRM-TECH

Suzhou West Rock Machine Technology Co., Ltd. is a high-tech enterprise focusing on rotating friction welding.

With innovative high dynamic precision technology, welding quality control technology, full servo friction welding technology, high reliability technology, high automation technology, we lead the technological progress of the industry. Our machines are widely used in the friction welding of mechanical parts in many fields such as automobiles, construction machinery, aerospace etc.

Since its foundation, we have been providing complete friction welding technology solutions under the principles of "technological innovation as the core, quality service as responsibility, promotion of industrial technological progress, and improvement of customer competitiveness".

#### Technical field

#### **Rotary Friction Welding**

- Direct drive welding
- Inertia welding
- Hybrid welding
- Phase adjusting welding
- Servo controlwelding
- Hydraulic control welding
- Radial welding
- Vertical type welding
- Two type welding
- Automation welding

#### **Linear Friction Welding**

#### Welding Experiments And Test

Technical advice, welding experiments and tests according to customer's requirement to achieve maximum quality and cost efficiency for our customers. WRM-TECH



## Mission



♦ Diligence

#### ♦ Respect

work efforts.

#### ♦ Innovation

"Imagination is more important than knowledge, for knowledge is limited, and imagination sums up everything in the world, advances progress, and is the source of knowledge progress." - Albert Einstein

## ♦ Achievement

## **Core Values**

Diligence in Learning & in Thinking, diligence in Exploration & in Practice. Positive efforts, perseverance & establish a good professional quality.

Respect for each other, respect for the facts, respect for the knowledge, respect for

The achievements of our employees, our customers, our career and our society.



#### The weldability of friction welding schedule

High quality, High efficiency.

 ${\it Clean\,environmental\,protection, Energy\,conservation.}$ 

Improvement of production efficiency; The saving of manufacturing costs.

 $The optimization of the manufacturing \ process; The improvement of the utilization \ rate of \ raw \ materials \, .$ 

Our friction welding machines help customers achieve.

## **Friction Welding Technoligy**

Friction welding is a solid-state bonding process. The two welding parts that are doing relative movement or rotation, are butted under pressure. Heat is generated by the friction of the contact surfaces so that the welding materials are mutuauy penetrated and integrated from the contact surface. In this process packing, welding wire and shielding gas are not required.Friction welding technology which has the tech n ica Icha racteristics ofenergy saving, high quality, high efficiency and free pollution, has been applied more and more often in the fields of aerospace, weapons, oil driving, shipbuilding, automobile and machine manufacturing and so on.

## Rotating friction welding

One part is rotating while the other part is fixed during friction welding. Under the action of the axial force, heat is generated by the friction of the contact surfaces. When rotation stops the forging force is applied so thatt he welding materials are mutually penetrated and integrated from the contact surface.





#### **Direct Drive Friction Welding**

The energy required by friction welding is obtained by connecting the drive motor directly during a predetermined period of time. A workpiece is mounted on a motor-driven rotating device and the other does not rotate. The motor-driven workpiece is rotated at a predetermined constant speed and then the two workpieces to be welded are axially pressed together to start the friction to generate heat. When the friction continues for a predetermined time or reaches a predetermined axial shortening amount, the rotary drive motor is opened and fast braked. After the rotation is stopped, the upset axial force remains constant or increased for a predetermined period of time.





#### Inertia Friction Welding

The energy required for friction welding is mainly provided by the rotational kinetic energy stored on the welder. A workpiece is connected to the flywheel and the other does not rotate. The flywheel is accelerated to a predetermined rotational speed to store the energy required for the welding, and then the motor is disengaged and the axial friction of the two workpieces is pressed together by the welding axial friction to start the friction to generate heat. As the flywheel speed decreases, the stored kinetic energy is converted into the heat generated by the welding section friction and is lost. The upset axial force can be increased before the rotation is stopped, and the upset axial force remains constant for a predetermined period of time after the rotation is stopped.



#### The comparison of two welding processes

Items	Direct Drive	Inertia				
Heat affected zone	wider	Relatively narrow				
Weldingtime	longer	Relatively short				
Welding range	Wider	Relatively narrow, different parts replace the flywheel				
Welding parameters	More	Fewer, easily controlled				
Spindlespeed	Lower	High				
Spindle braking	Needed	Not needed				
Applicable parts	Bar stock Tube	Superhard materialse Large diameter thin wall pipe				



#### Our friction welding technology

#### Fast

- Spindle speed maximum 160000 rpm
- Fast moving speed maximum 400mm/s

#### Precise

- Highly dynamic precision technology
- Precise process control technology

#### Productive

 Develop and implement cost effective complete solutions with high process reliability.

#### Secure

• Implement all round safety measures for human, machine, environment, etc.

#### Reliable

- Robust components designed for a long service life
- Maintenance-free technology requires minimal maintenance



We are a team formed by experienced engineers in friction welding industry.

#### Welding quality control technology

/ Even in the ultra-short (<1 second) welding process, our ultra-fine control technology controls the details of the process very accurately;

#### Use time mode or displacement mode or dual mode to flexibly control the friction phase, depending on the part material and section properties;

According to different needs, control the shortening amount or control the total length of the weldment, the length of the parts before and after welding can be measured;

The welding length compensation technology is more suitable for the extremely high requirements of the total length deviation of the weldment;

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The welding parameter monitoring system comprehensively records the actual value of the process parameters, compares it with the boundary data in real time, and evaluates the quality (OK/NG);

The changes of welding process parameters are displayed with curves, and the boundary envelope is set to display the accuracy of welding parameters. WRM-TECH

# Long-term stable welding quality depends on precise and stable control of welding process parameters.



# Full servo friction welding technology Rotation & Braking of Friction Welding spindles: Process Control of friction welding process shafts: Parts clamping: Servo Control Servo Control Servo Control Full servo

#### Comparison of hydraulic and servo friction welding process shafts

Item	Hydraulic control	Servo control			
	1)Hydraulic cylinder + hydraulic system, common valve to control pressure and speed				
Auchitesture	2)Hydraulic cylinder + hydraulic system, proportional valve controls pressure and speed, no pressure sensor, open-loop control	1)Ball screw + servo motor + servo driver, force sensor, open loop control			
Architecture	3)Hydraulic cylinder + hydraulic system, proportional valve to control pressure & speed, equipped with pressure sensor, closed-loop (PID)	2)Ball screw + servo motor + servo driver, equipped with			
	4)Hydraulic cylinder + servo hydraulic system, servo pump and servo motor control pressure and speed, equipped with pressure sensor, closed-loop (PID) control	force sensor, closed-loop (PID) control			
Stability of forces during friction	Fluctuation of hydraulic oil temperature, leakage of pipeline, cleanliness of oil, quality of proportional valve, etc., directly affect the stability of force during friction	There is no hydraulic influence on the force, and it is easy to achieve the stability of the force during friction			
Displacement control accuracy	Generally	Accurate			
Quality stability	The architecture used is related; stability is poor	Long-term stability			
Maintainability	Poor, the proportional valve is very picky about the cleanliness of the oil, the filter element should be replaced frequently, and the oil should be updated regularly. High maintenance cost	Virtually maintenance-free, low maintenance costs			
Efficiency	The fast moving speed of the slide table is 50 ~ 200mm/s. Too fast speed will cause the oil pump displacement to be too large, and the heat generation will also be large. Higher acceleration and deceleration will cause shock.	The fast moving speed of the slide table is 200 ~ 400mm/s, which is easy to achieve. The high acceleration and deceleration response is very fast, the control is free, and the impact is small.			
Energy saving	Hydraulic pump plus motor, its mechanical efficiency is 85~90%, plus pipeline and general loss, the comprehensive energy efficiency is about 50%, and the oil temperature and BBS cooling are very low	Hydraulic pump plus motor, efficiency is 85~90%, plus pipeline and general loss, the comprehensive energy efficiency is about 50%, and the oil temperature and BBS cooling are very low			

#### **Technical Support**







#### Innovative Design - High dynamic precision technology



FW-DIHT-Servo Hollow sodium fully automatic valvewelding machine



Servo control of spindle rotation



Servo control of forge force



High accuracy self centering synchronous clamping system

#### Carefully Manufactured - High reliability technology



High precision spindle



Automatic loading and unloading



Automatic remove the flash

#### High dynamic accuracy



#### Innovative Design - High dynamic precision technology



FW-D4HT-Servo FW-D4HT-Servo Engine Valve Automatic Friction Welding Machine



Operation panel





Welding curve

## Carefully Manufactured - High reliability technology



Lubrication system



Oil temperature control system



Hydraulic system

High reliability



#### D Series Direct Drive Friction Welding Machine

Direct Drive Friction Welding



	Welding capacity (bar diameter)		Welding capacity (length)		Spindle				
Туре	forge force	Medium carbon ste-bar	Round-bar max	Rotating	Fixed side	speed Variable	Stroke	Drive system	weight
	KN	mm	mm	mm	mm	rpm	mm		ton
FW-D0.5	5	2.5~5	7.5	150	280	12000	200	Servo	1.8
FW-D1	10	4.5~8.5	11	150	280	6000	200	Servo hydraulic	1.8
FW-D2	20	5~12	16	200	320	4000	200	Servo hydraulic	2
FW-D2.5	25	5~14	18	200	320	3000	200	Servo hydraulic	2
FW-D4	40	6~18	22	270	400	3000	240	Servo hydraulic	2.2
FW-D6	60	8~22	28	270	400	3000	240	Servo hydraulic	2.2
FW-D10	100	12~28	36	270	450	2500	320	Servo hydraulic	2.8
FW-D12	120	14~31	39	270	450	2500	320	Servo hydraulic	2.8
FW-D16	160	18~35	45	270	450	2500	320	Servo hydraulic	2.8
FW-D20	200	22~40	50	340	500	2000	400	Servo hydraulic	4.8
FW-D25	250	26~44	56	340	500	2000	400	Servo hydraulic	4.8
FW-D32	320	28~50	64	340	600	1500	400	Servo hydraulic	7.5
FW-D40	400	30~56	72	340	600	1500	400	hydraulic	7.5
FW-D50	500	35~63	80	400	1500	1300	400	hydraulic	12
FW-D65	650	38~72	91	400	1500	1300	400	hydraulic	12
FW-D80	800	40~80	100	450	1800	1000	400	hydraulic	16
FW-D100	1000	45~90	113	500	2000	800	460	hydraulic	22
FW-D120	1200	50~100	124	500	2000	800	460	hydraulic	22

#### **Optional configuration**

- Welding parameter monitoring system
- Automatic loading and unloading device
- Remove the flash device

- Fully enclosed protection
- Phase control device
- Constant oil temperature control



## Welding Equipment Display



#### Airbag gas generators

- Model: FW-D10VT-S
- Application: friction welding of upper and lower shells of airbag gas generators;
- Type : Vertical double servo model;
- Maximum upset force : 100KN;
- Spindles peed : 2500rpm;
- Industrial robot loading and unloading;
- Pre-weld parts inspection.







Copper terminals and aluminum columns (aluminum wire)

- Model:FW-D6HS-S;
- Application: automotive wiring harness copper terminals and aluminum columns (aluminum wire);
- Maximum upset force : 60KN;
- Maximum welding area : 230mm<sup>2</sup>;
- The equipment integrates automatic vehicle end face system, end face visual inspection system.



- Model:FW-D1.5HT-S
- Application : Friction welding of MGG in active
- Control retractor ACR technology;
- Type : Horizontal double servo model;
- Spindle speed:12000rpm;
- Table speed:300mm/s;
- Welding time:1s;
- Force sensors measure the applied force in real time;
- Integrated tube end laser cleaning and visual inspection, welding front jump detection;
- Phase welding, phase angle visual inspection;
- Automatic loading and unloading.







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#### Bimetallic solid exhaust valves

- Model:FW-D4HTS FW-D6HT-S
- Type : Doubles servo model
- Application: Friction welding of bimetalic solid exhaust valves of automotive diesel engines;
- Spindle speed : 3000rpm;
- Table speed : 300mm/s;
- Welding cycle : 12s/piece;
- Online flushing remove;
- Fully automatic loading and unloading;
- It can be configured with an tempering furnace to remove stress directly after welding.







#### Turbine and rotor shafts for turbochargers

- Model:FW-D12HT-S
- Application : Friction welding of turbine and rotor shafts for turbochargers;
- Maximum upset force : 120KN;
- Maximum spindle speed : 2500rpm;
- Automatic loading and clamping of turbines with complex structures;
- Automatic removal of flash after welding;
- Integrated industrial robot automatic loading and unloading;
- Tempering after welding;
- Automatic identification and sorting of welding process parameters OK/NG . etc • No one intervenes in the whole production process.

#### Shock absorber hollow piston rod

- Model:FW-D6HT-S;
- Type : Double servo model
- Application : Friction welding machine specially designed for shock absorber hollow piston rod, consists of two friction welding machines, the first welding
- Pipe and left terminal, the second welding right terminal, and the two welding machines are connected for transmission.
- High degree of automation , high post-welding accuracy;
- Spindle speed : 3000rpm;
- Table speed : 300mm/s;
- Row frame manipulator automatic loading and unloading.





